



Laboratório de Ensaios de Material de Irrigação (LEMI)

**III INOVAGRI INTERNATIONAL MEETING
(Fortaleza, 2015)**



**Instituto Nacional
de Ciência e Tecnologia
Engenharia da Irrigação**

**Antonio Pires de Camargo
Manager – LEMI
Researcher – INCT-EI**





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Engenharia da Irrigação

International Network of Irrigation Testing Laboratories (INITL)



- ***Purposes of the network***

- Cooperation among irrigation testing laboratories
- Visits
- Exchange of professionals
- Research cooperation
- Sharing of methodologies and technologies
- Support to improvement/development of standards

- ***Participants***

- 18 laboratories in 17 countries



- ***Last meeting***

- I Inovagri International Meeting (2012)
- Representatives from:
 - France, Spain, China, Australia, South Africa and Brazil
- A round of cross tests was started
 - Drippers
 - Sprinklers



- ***Last meeting***

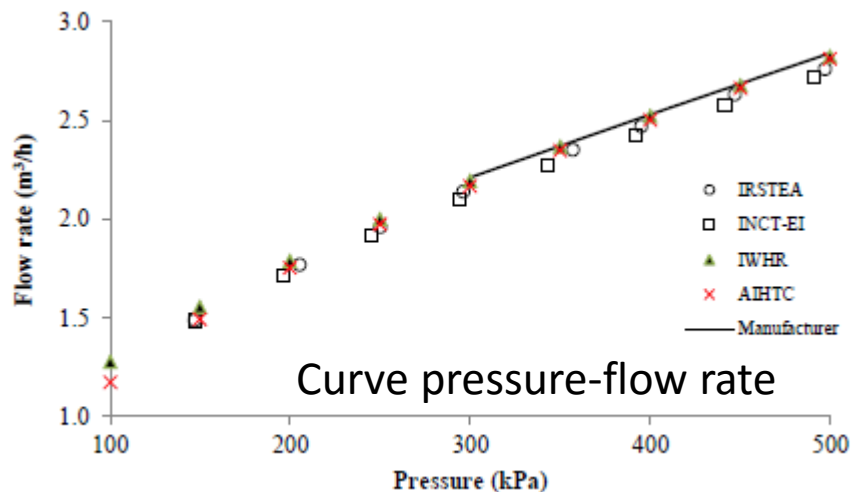
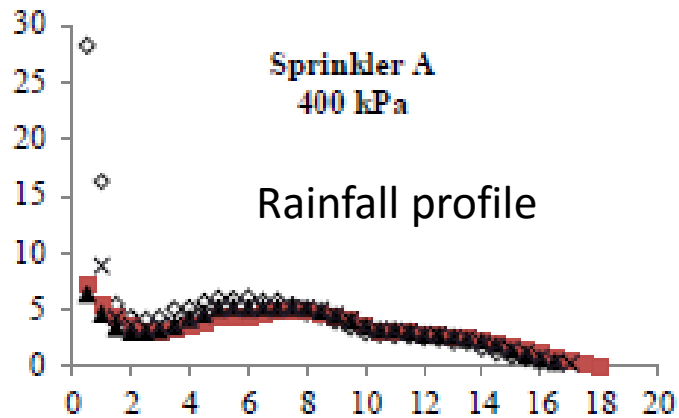
- I Inovagri International Meeting (2012)
- Representatives from:
 - France, Spain, China, Australia, South Africa and Brazil
- A round of cross tests was started
 - Objectives:
 - Help on identifying weaknesses in methodologies or facilities by comparing results among the labs
 - Support ISO 17025 accreditation of the Chinese and Brazilian laboratories (cross tests are required)
 - Tests based on ISO standards



- ***Cross tests of sprinklers and drippers***
 - Curve pressure-flow rate of drippers and sprinklers
 - Water distribution uniformity of sprinklers
 - Uniformity of flow rate of drippers
 - Participants:
 - LERMI/IRSTEA (France)
 - LEMI/INCT-EI/ESALQ (Brazil)
 - IWHR (China)
 - UniSA (Australia)



• Cross tests of sprinklers



Shelter

(a) AIHTC

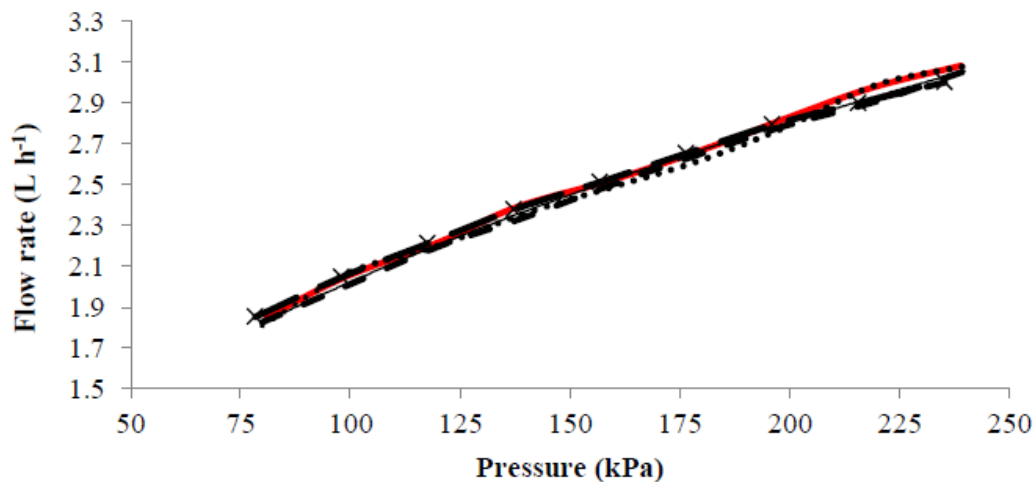


(b) IRSTEA

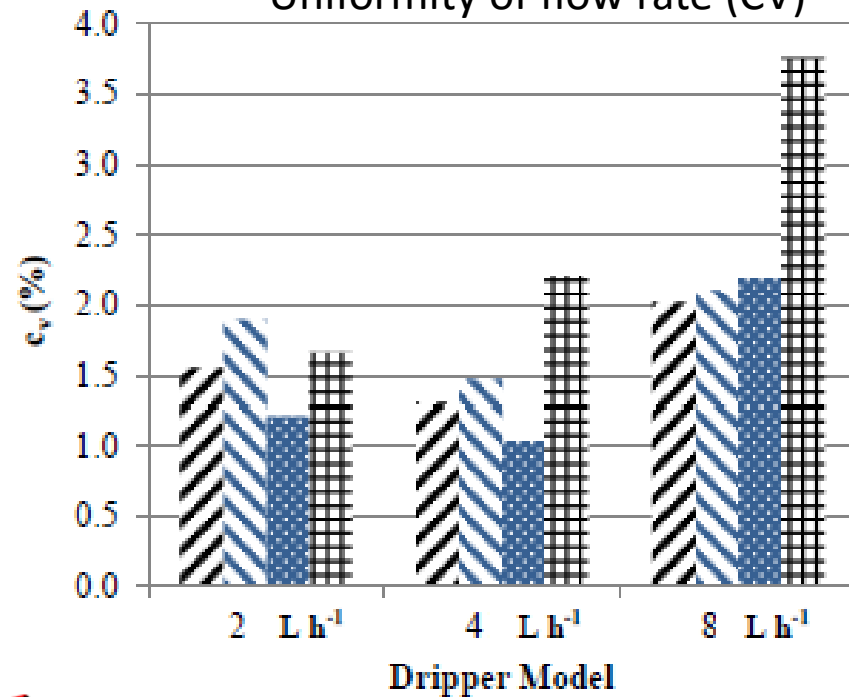
(c) INCT-EI

- Cross tests of drippers***

Curve pressure-flow rate



Uniformity of flow rate (CV)



- *Web application for processing results from sprinklers tests*

Aplicação WEB para o processamento de dados do ensaio de distribuição radial de aspersores

Apresentação | 1 - Definições | 2 - Dados | 3 - Planilha de resultados | 4 - Gráficos e outros resultados | 5 - Simulações de sobreposição | 6 - Relatório

Dados requeridos para as simulações

Incrementos no espaçamento (m): Simular

Simulações de sobreposição - Disposição retangular

+ Adicionar valor

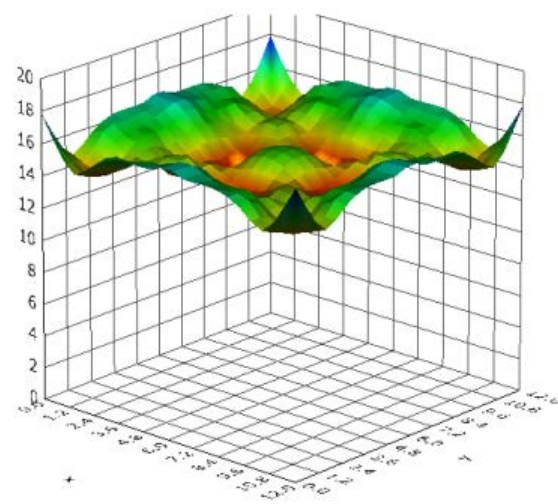
S aspersores (m)	S laterais (m)	CUC (%)	Excluir?
12.0	12.0	95.1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12.0	18.0	86.1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12.0	24.0	93.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12.0	30.0	71.3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18.0	18.0	83.1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18.0	24.0	84.2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
24.0	24.0	81.3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Simulações de sobreposição - Disposição triangular (*Em testes)

+ Adicionar valor

S aspersores (m)	S laterais (m)	CUC (%)	Excluir?
12.0	12.0	94.2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12.0	18.0	86.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12.0	24.0	94.9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12.0	30.0	71.3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18.0	18.0	79.9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18.0	24.0	80.5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
24.0	24.0	85.9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Click em um dos valores simulados das tabelas a esquerda para carregar uma imagem da simulação.





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INITL Activities Published papers



ELSEVIER

Flow Measurement and Instrumentation

Available online 14 August 2015, Article FLOWMEASINSTD1500007

In Press, Accepted Manuscript — Note to users



Intercomparison dripper testing within the INITL

Richard Koech^a, Bruno Molle^b, Antonio Pires de Camargo^c, Pascal Dimaiolo^b,
Mathieu Audouard^b, Ezequiel Saretta^c, José Antônio Frizzone^c, David Pezzaniti^d, Gao
Benhu^e

Journal of Irrigation and Drainage Engineering Intercomparison testing and evaluation of sprinklers within the INITL --Manuscript Draft--

Manuscript Number:	IRENG-7281R1
Full Title:	Intercomparison testing and evaluation of sprinklers within the INITL

II INOVAGRI INTERNATIONAL MEETING
Fortaleza - Brasil - 2014

INOVAGRI
INSTITUTO DE PESQUISA E INOVAÇÃO NA AGRICULTURA IRRIGADA

iNi Instituto Nacional
de Ciência e Tecnologia
Engenharia da Irrigação

INCTSal
Instituto Nacional de Ciências e
Tecnologia em Salinidade

<http://dx.doi.org/10.12702/ii.inovagri.2014-a381>

APLICAÇÃO WEB PARA PROCESSAMENTO DE DADOS DO ENSAIO DE DISTRIBUIÇÃO RADIAL DE ASPERSORES

A. P. Camargo¹, B. Molle², S. Tomas³, M. F. Pinto⁴, J. A. Frizzone⁵



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INITL

- *Perspectives*
- *Future activities*
- *... Bruno Molle...*



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Laboratório de Ensaios de Material de Irrigação (LEMI/INCT-EI/ESALQ/USP)



Universidade de São Paulo



University of São Paulo (USP)



College of Agriculture “Luiz de Queiroz” (ESALQ)

Department of Biosystems
Engineering (LEB)

Shared facilities

National Institute of
Science and Technology -
Irrigation Engineering
(INCT-EI)

Hydraulics

Soil-water analyses

Water quality
analyses

Irrigation

Laboratories related to irrigation

Laboratory of Research
and Test of Irrigation
Material





- ***Certified tests***

- ABNT NBR ISO/IEC 17025:2005

- ***Tests, researches, and development related to Irrigation Engineering***

- National Institute of Science and Technology – Irrigation Engineering (INCT-EI)

- Department of Biosystems Engineering (LEB/ESALQ)



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CERTIFIED TESTS



**Accreditation ISO 17025 - General requirements
for the competence of testing and calibration
laboratories**

- ***Tests complying with ABNT NBR ISO 7749-1:2000***

- Uniformity of flow rate
- Uniformity of distribution
- Effective radius
- Height of water jet



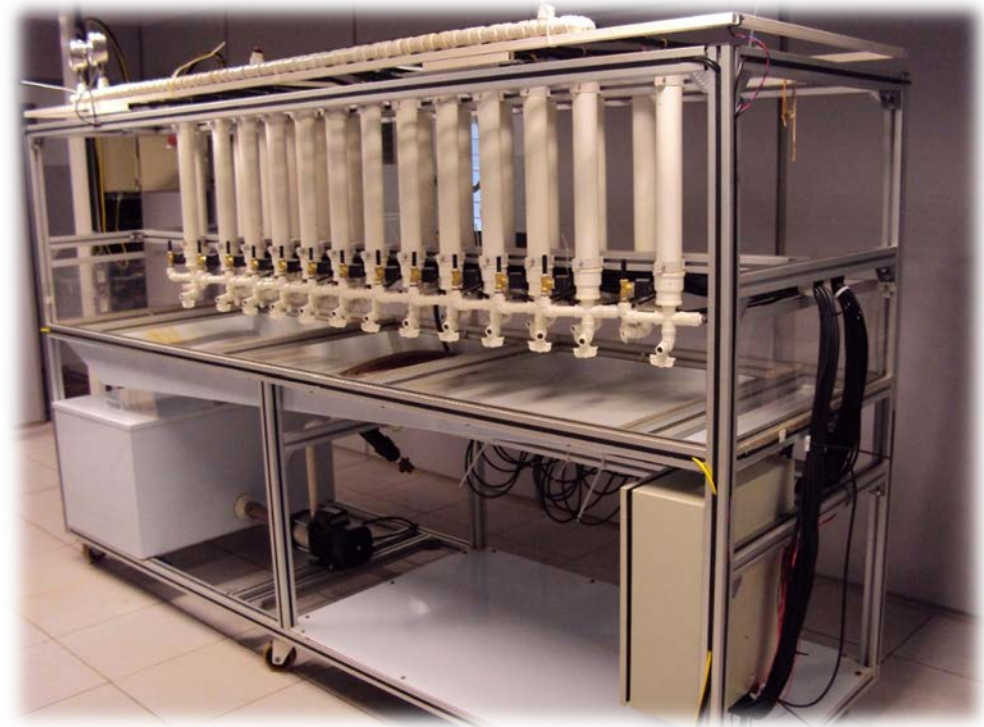
- ***Tests complying with ABNT NBR 15084:2004***
 - Uniformity of flow rate
 - Curve pressure-flow rate



- ***Tests complying with ABNT
NBR ISO 9261:2006***



- Uniformity of flow rate
- Curve pressure-flow rate





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Tests, researches, and development related to Irrigation Engineering

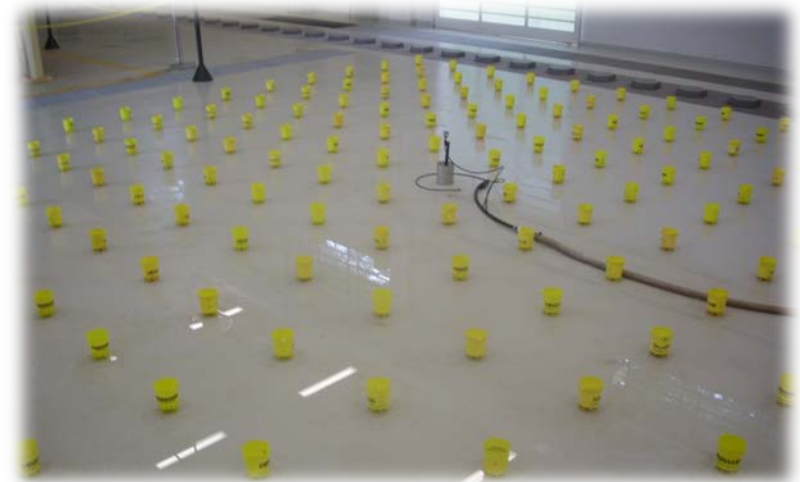
- ***ABNT NBR ISO 7749-1: Rotating sprinklers***
 - *Resistance*
 - *Watertightness*
 - *Rotation speed*
 - *Flow rate uniformity (certified)*
 - *Water distribution characteristics (certified)*
 - *Jet height*
 - *Curve pressure-flowrate*
 - *Durability*



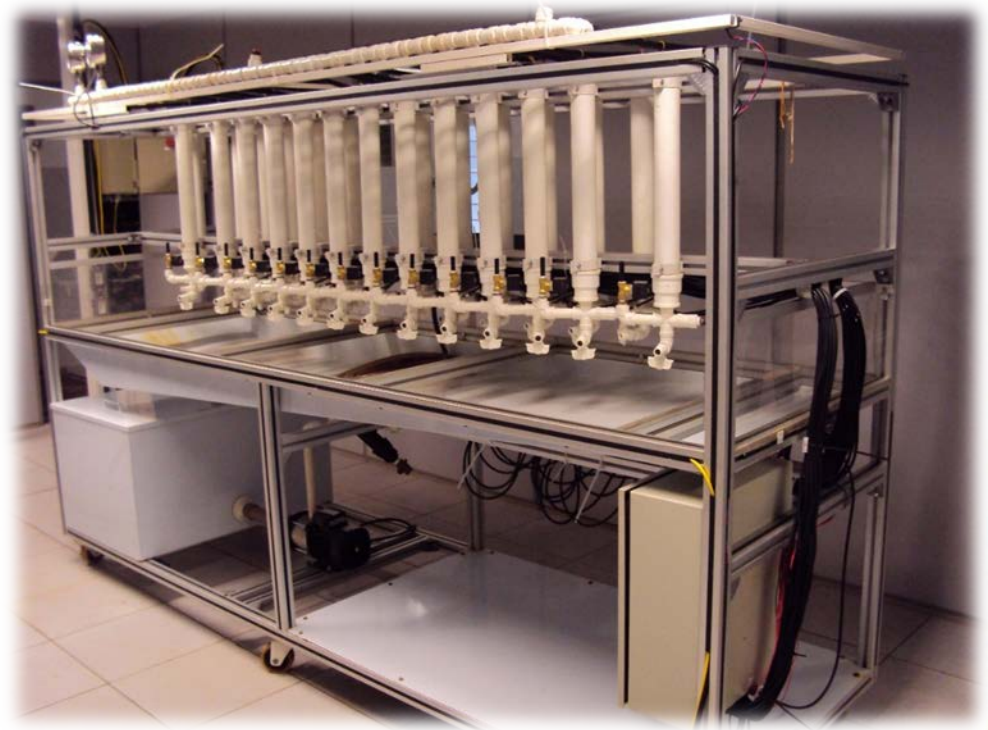
- ***Microsprinklers***
 - ***ABNT NBR 15084:2004***



Testing bench for microsprinklers



- *Emitters and emitting pipes*
 - *ABNT NBR ISO 9261:2006*



Testing bench for drippers and emitting pipes



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Pressure regulating valves and Venturi injectors

- *Pressure-regulating valves : ISO 10522:1993*
- *Venturi injectors : ISO 15873:2002*



Testing bench for pressure-regulating valves and Venturi injectors

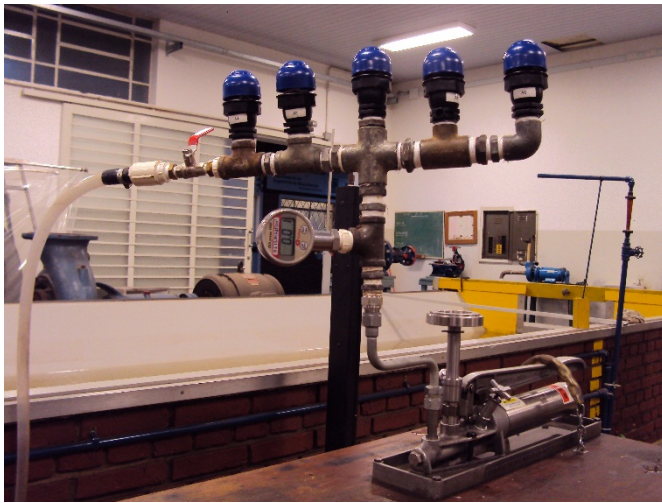


pressure-regulating valve



Venturi injectors

- *Air valves: ISO 9635-4*

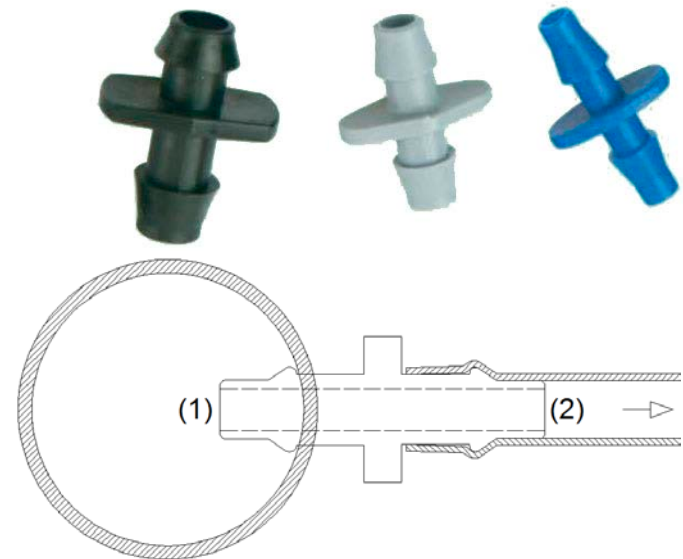


*Mechanical resistance and
water tightness tests*

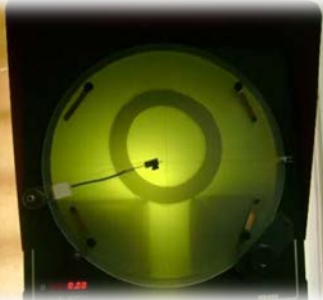


Air flow test

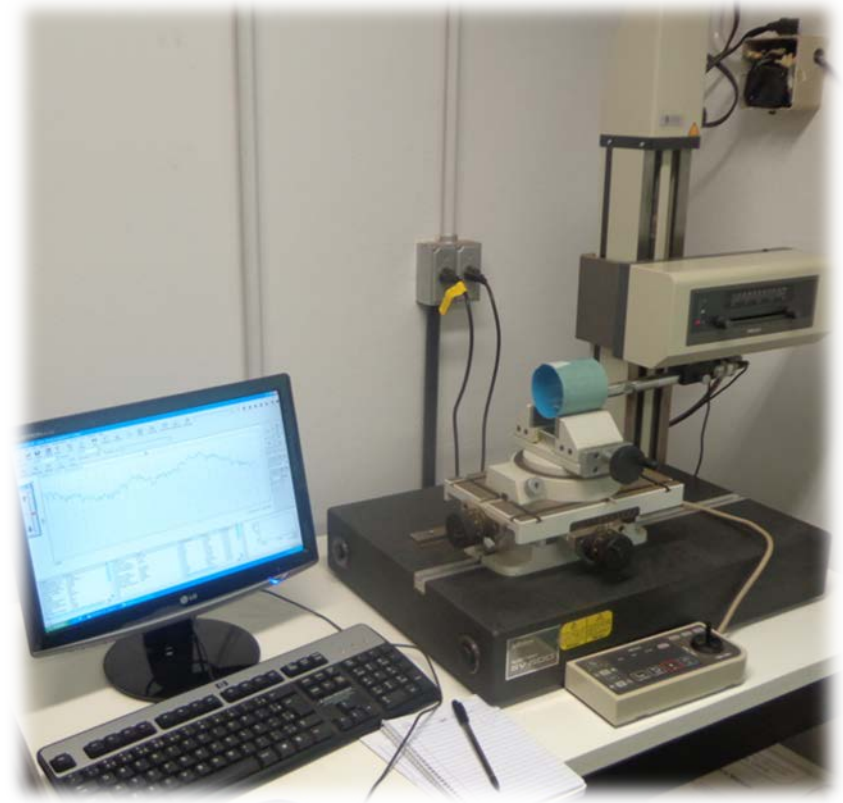
- ***Hydraulic tests of filters, fittings and accessories***
 - ***Friction and local head losses***



- ***Dimensional measurements
(optical and laser equipment)***



- *Surface roughness measurements*





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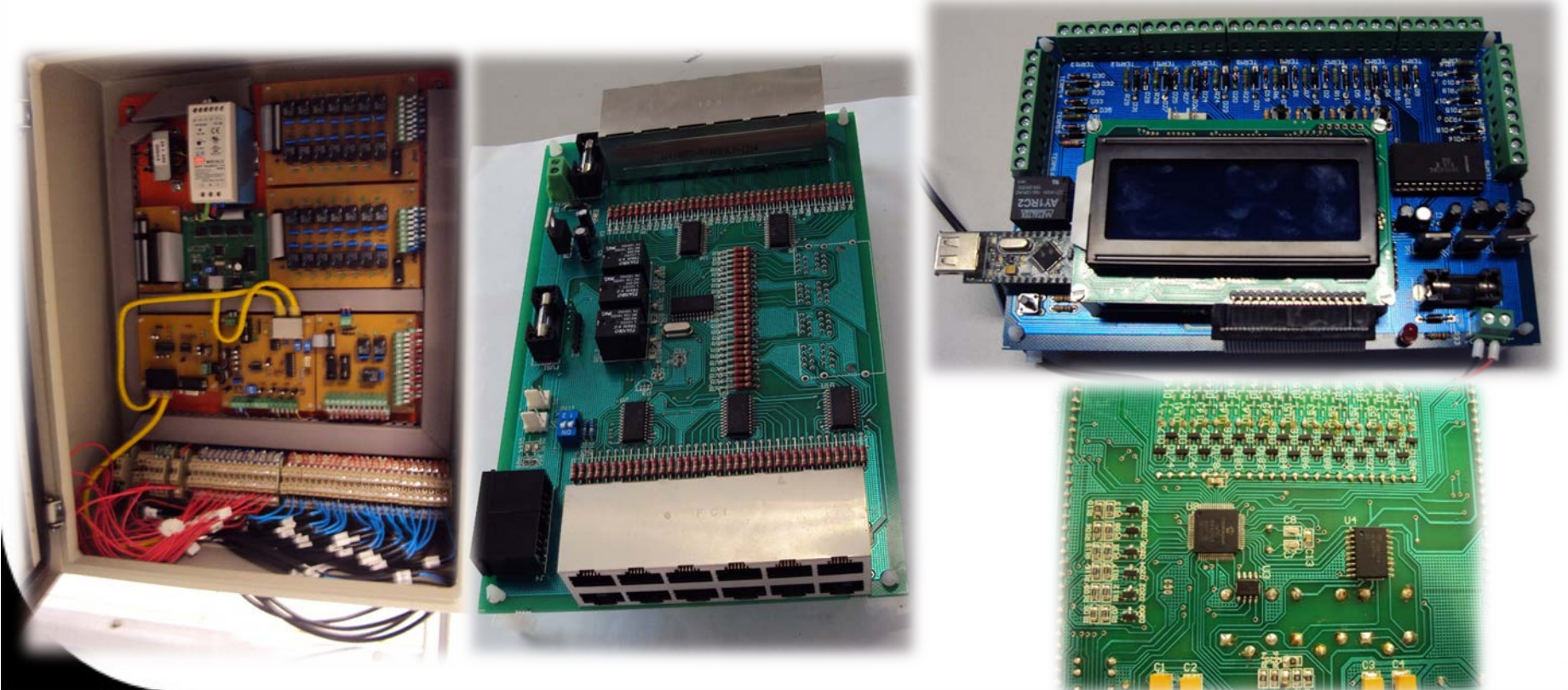
Mechanical resistance



Polyethylene pipe

Universal testing machine

- *Development of solutions for instrumentation*
 - *Data acquisition and control of processes*
 - *Microprocessed modules*
 - *Automation of testing benches and experimental areas*
 - *Our lab is being automated using our own solutions*





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Research activities

- ***Clogging of drippers by solid particles***

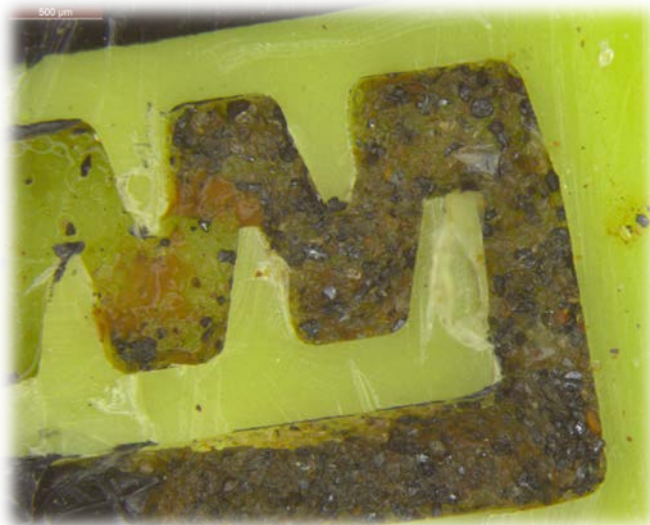


- ***Main research subjects:***

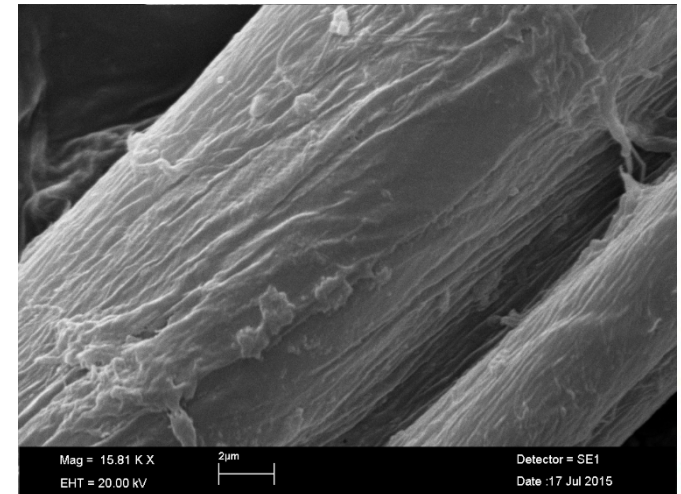
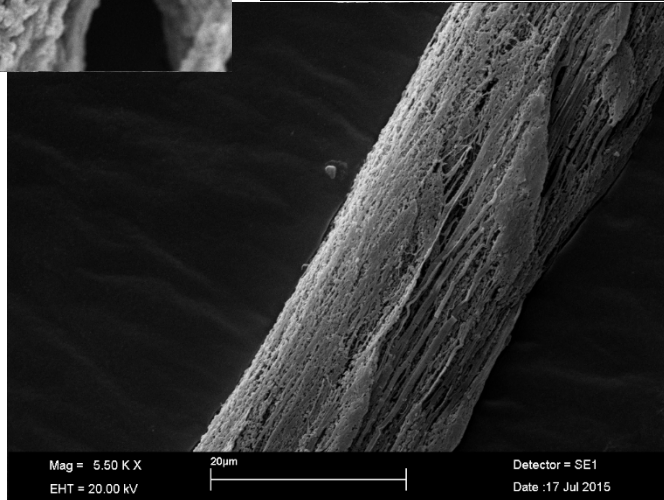
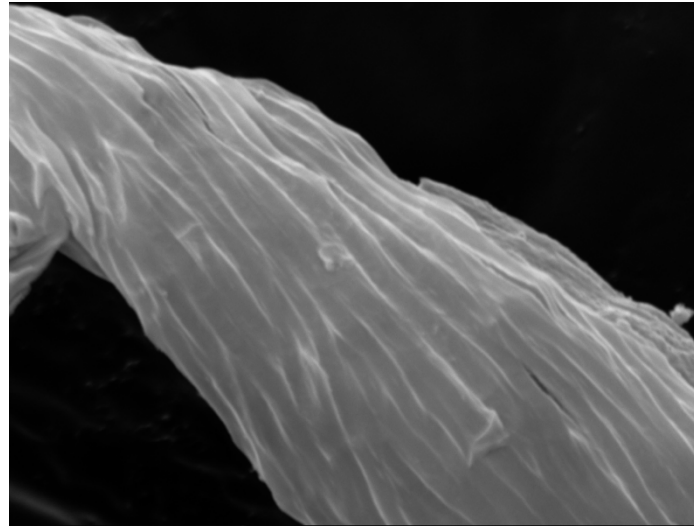
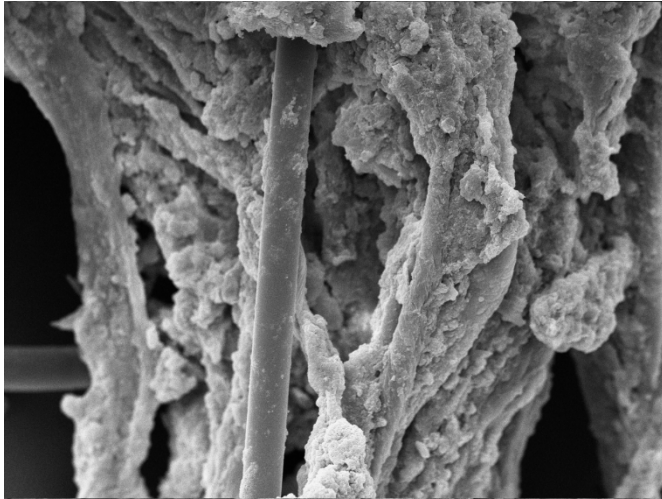
- Clogging processes within emitters
- Methodologies for in-field identification of clogging problems
- Testing protocols to evaluate sensitivity of emitters to clogging
- Simulations based on Computational Fluid-Dynamics (CFD) for improvement of irrigation equipment
- Support to improvement of ISO standards related to irrigation equipment - Support to the Committee ISO/TC 23/SC 18 – Irrigation and drainage equipment and systems



- *Experimental researches on clogging processes within drippers*



- *Experimental researches on clogging processes within drippers*



- *Facility for experimental researches on clogging processes*





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CONCLUSIONS



- ***Improvement of labs***

- Automation process on going at LEMI/INCT-EI (Brazil) based on LERMI/IRSTEA facilities
- The cross tests enabled to identify minor problems in facilities and methodologies of some of the labs

- ***LEMI's perspective about INITL***

- We learned too much with IRSTEA (France)
- Changes in our lab after my exchange period in France
- Keep helping on cross tests and development of irrigation related laboratories
- Support ISO standards development by performing the requested researches
- Most important... Learn and Help



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Thank you!



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